Stress in Childhood

Stress is a natural & inevitable part of childhood, but the TYPE of stress can make a difference in the impact on a child's brain & body.



Positive Stress

Mild stess in the context of good attachment



Temporary, mild elevation in stress hormones & brief increase in heart rate





Increased **RESILIENCE** and confidence
Development of coping skills



Tolerable Stress

Serious, temporary stress, buffeted by supportive relationships



More severe, continuing cardiovascular and hormonal response





buffering caring

Adaption and recovery with some possibility for physical/emotional damage



Toxic Stress

Prolonged activation of stress response system without protection

Prolonged activation of stress response system & disrupted development of brain and immune system



No adult



buffers

Lifelong consequences:

- Heart disease
- Alcoholism
- Memory & learning difficulties
- Anxiety/depression
- Cancer



